**Department of Materials Science**

**Master one of Nanophysics LMD students (2021-2022)**

**Module: English**

**Teacher: Miss kadi**

**Lecture: present perfect tense**

**1- Form:**

 **• (I / plural) + have+ pp: I have broken two cups since the morning.**

 **• (Singular) + has +pp: she has broken two cups since the morning.**

**2- Negative:**

 **• (I and plural) + haven’t+ pp: I haven’t eaten yet**

  **• (Singular) + hasn’t +pp: It hasn’t rained lately**

**3- Questions:**

 **•** **Have +** **(I / plural)** **+pp? : Have you ever seen a ghost?**

 **• has + (singular) + pp? : Has he found a new job yet?**

**4- Time adverbial:**

 1- Already 2- yet 3- ever 4- never 5- how long? 6- so far 7- just 8- since

 9- For 10- at last 11- recently 12- lately 13- still 14- once 15- over the last

 16- for a long time 17- this morning 18- this week 19- this month 20- twice

 21- There, six,…..times.

**5- uses:**

 1- To indicate an action which has just been over?

 I have finished my work

 2- For talking about a period that continues until now (recently /in the last few days/

 So far / since breakfast etc)

 Have you heard anything from Lil recently?

 3- For achievements

 Ahmed has won three medals so far